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The title of the paper is

FDI in Services and Product Market Competition

which is written with

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The abstract of the paper is as follows:

In an international oligopoly model, this paper investigates interaction between trade liberalization in goods and liberalization in service FDI. Since some services are market-specific and have non-tradable nature, a foreign firm has a higher cost in service provisions compared to its domestic competitor and it can overcome the disadvantage by either outsourcing services to the domestic competitor or making service FDI. When the fixed cost of service FDI is high enough, trade liberalization under service outsourcing may have an anti-competitive effect and benefit both domestic and foreign firms at the expense of consumers. A decline in the fixed cost of service FDI makes this paradoxical effect less likely, and trade liberalization becomes pro-competitive when the fixed cost is low enough so that the foreign firm actually makes service FDI.